

# Figures

Figure	Page
1-1. Initial Situation .....	1-7
1-2. British Moves.....	1-8
1-3. Final Battle Stage .....	1-8
1-4. Risk Reduction Factors .....	1-13
2-1. Doctrinal Hierarchy of Operations .....	2-2
2-2. Flanks of a Stationary Unit .....	2-7
2-3. Flanks of an Armor-Heavy Team Moving in an Echelon Right Formation ..	2-7
2-4. Generic Air Corridor .....	2-12
2-5. Corps with Contiguous Areas of Operations .....	2-16
2-6. Corps with Noncontiguous Areas of Operations .....	2-17
2-7. Assembly Areas .....	2-19
2-8. Checkpoint 13 .....	2-19
2-9. Contact Point 8.....	2-20
2-10. Engagement Areas .....	2-21
2-11. Sectors of Fire.....	2-22
2-12. Target Reference Point.....	2-23
2-13. Trigger Lines .....	2-23
2-14. Deep, Close, and Rear Areas .....	2-25
2-15. Coordinated Fire Line.....	2-27
2-16. Fire Support Coordination Line .....	2-27
2-17. Free-Fire Area.....	2-28
2-18. A Formal Airspace Coordination Measure .....	2-29
2-19. No-Fire Area.....	2-30
2-20. Restrictive Fire Area.....	2-30
2-21. Restrictive Fire Line .....	2-31
2-22. Targets .....	2-31
2-23. Forward Line of Own Troops.....	2-32
2-24. Line of Contact .....	2-32
2-25. Named Area of Interest.....	2-33
2-26. Obstacle Control Measure Graphics.....	2-34
2-27. Phase Lines Used with Other Control Measures .....	2-37
2-28. Position Area for Artillery.....	2-38
2-29. Routes .....	2-38

2-30.	Targeted Area of Interest.....	2-39
3-1.	Initial Objectives.....	3-2
3-2.	Attack-by-Fire Position BRANDON.....	3-5
3-3.	Attack Positions Used with Other Common Offensive Control Measures... 3-6	
3-4.	Axis of Advance .....	3-6
3-5.	Direction of Attack JOAN.....	3-7
3-6.	Final Coordination Line (FCL) ROBERT Used in Conjunction with Other Offensive Control Measures .....	3-7
3-7.	Limit of Advance Used with Other Common Control Measures .....	3-8
3-8.	PL DON as a LD .....	3-8
3-9.	Objective STEVE .....	3-9
3-10.	Point of Departure 7.....	3-9
3-11.	Probable Line of Deployment ROBERT Used with Other Control Measures.....	3-10
3-12.	Rally Point 14.....	3-10
3-13.	Support-by-Fire Position SCOTT .....	3-11
3-14.	Single Envelopment.....	3-12
3-15.	Double Envelopment .....	3-13
3-16.	Control Measures for Conducting an Envelopment.....	3-14
3-17.	Turning Movement—Turning Force Conducting the Decisive Operation.. 3-16	
3-18.	Control Measures for a Turning Movement.....	3-17
3-19.	Infiltration Lane .....	3-21
3-20.	Linkup Point 8 .....	3-21
3-21.	Penetration: Relative Combat Power.....	3-26
3-22.	Penetration Graphic Control Measures .....	3-27
3-23.	Penetration: The Breach.....	3-29
3-24.	Expanding the Penetration .....	3-30
3-25.	Frontal Attack .....	3-31
3-26.	Column Formation .....	3-36
3-27.	Line Formation.....	3-37
3-28.	Echelon Left Formation .....	3-37
3-29.	Echelon Right Formation .....	3-38
3-30.	Box Formation .....	3-38
3-31.	Diamond Formation .....	3-38
3-32.	Wedge Formation .....	3-39
3-33.	Vee Formation .....	3-40
4-1.	Soviet Moves .....	4-3
4-2.	Force Organized for a Movement to Contact .....	4-4
4-3.	Movement to Contact Control Measures .....	4-7

4-4.	A Column Advance Guard Attacking to Destroy a Contained Enemy Force .....	4-10
4-5.	Search and Attack Control Measures .....	4-17
5-1.	Minimum Attack Control Measures .....	5-3
5-2.	Movement from AA to LD.....	5-13
5-3.	PLD and Assault Positions.....	5-21
5-4.	Attack of an Objective: The Breach .....	5-24
5-5.	Attack of an Objective: The Assault .....	5-24
5-6.	Ambush Tactical Mission Graphic.....	5-29
5-7.	Linear Ambush.....	5-31
5-8.	L-Shaped Ambush .....	5-32
5-9.	Area Ambush .....	5-33
5-10.	Major Counterattack.....	5-35
5-11.	Spoiling Attack .....	5-40
6-1.	Exploitation Control Measures in a Contiguous AO .....	6-5
6-2.	Brigade Exploitation: Battalions in Column Formation .....	6-7
6-3.	Division Exploitation: Brigades Abreast, No Reserve .....	6-8
6-4.	Brigade Exploitation: Two Battalions Forward, One in Reserve .....	6-9
7-1.	Frontal Pursuit.....	7-3
7-2.	Combination Pursuit.....	7-4
7-3.	Pursuit Control Measures.....	7-6
8-1.	Movements of an Area Defense .....	8-3
8-2.	Use of a BHL in a Rearward Passage of Lines.....	8-6
8-3.	Forward Edge of the Battle Area.....	8-7
8-4.	Task Force Battle Position .....	8-8
8-5.	AO and Battle Position Control Measures Used in Combination .....	8-8
8-6.	Five Kinds of Battle Positions.....	8-9
8-7.	Strong Point Defense .....	8-10
8-8.	Final Protective Fire .....	8-11
8-9.	Direct Fire Control Measures .....	8-11
8-10.	Perimeter Defense .....	8-33
8-11.	All Company Teams on the Perimeter .....	8-33
8-12.	Three Battalion TFs on Perimeter, Co/Teams Positioned in Depth .....	8-34
8-13.	Two Battalion TFs on the Perimeter, One in Reserve .....	8-34
8-14.	Perimeter Defense Control Measures.....	8-36
8-15.	A Hill in Cross-Section .....	8-39
8-16.	Oblique Defilade.....	8-40
9-1.	Typical Control Measures for an Area Defense .....	9-5

9-2.	Organization of Forces for an Area Defense—Contiguous Area of Operations .....	9-6
9-3.	Organization of Forces for an Area Defense—Noncontiguous Area of Operations .....	9-7
9-4.	Division Conducting a Defense in Depth with Subordinate Brigades Deployed in Noncontiguous Areas of Operations with Enemy Avenues of Approach Depicted .....	9-10
9-5.	Brigade Conducting a Forward Defense in a Contiguous Area of Operations .....	9-11
9-6.	Division Counterattack.....	9-13
9-7.	Area Defense Using Static and Dynamic Elements .....	9-16
9-8.	Battle Handover Line .....	9-18
10-1.	Donbas Movements.....	10-3
10-2.	Mobile Defense.....	10-4
10-3.	Organization of Forces for a Mobile Defense .....	10-4
10-4.	Mobile Defense Control Measures .....	10-6
10-5.	Mobile Defense Before Commitment of Striking Force .....	10-10
10-5.	Mobile Defense After Commitment of Striking Force .....	10-12
11-1.	Withdrawal from Resaca .....	11-3
11-2.	Delay Tactical Mission Graphic .....	11-6
11-3.	Control Measures for a Delay.....	11-6
11-4.	Delay Forward of a Specified Line for a Specified Time.....	11-9
11-5.	Delay from Alternate Positions .....	11-10
11-6.	Delay from Subsequent Positions.....	11-11
11-7.	Detachment Left in Contact.....	11-20
11-8.	Withdrawal Control Measures .....	11-21
11-9.	Types of Withdrawals .....	11-22
11-10.	Retirement Tactical Mission Graphic.....	11-24
11-11.	Organization of Forces for a Retirement Operation.....	11-25
11-12.	Stay-Behind Force .....	11-30
12-1.	Common Security Control Measures.....	12-5
12-2.	Security Force Crossing the LD Separately from the Main Body to Establish a Flank Screen.....	12-12
12-3.	Security Force Continuing to Cross the LD Separately from the Main Body to Establish a Flank Screen .....	12-12
12-4.	Second Technique Used by a Moving Flank Security Force to Establish a Moving Flank Screen .....	12-13
12-5.	Third Technique Used by a Moving Flank Security Force to Establish a Flank Guard or Cover .....	12-14
12-6.	Control Measures Used in a Screen Mission .....	12-16

12-7. Moving Flank Screen .....	12-17
12-8. Displacement Methods for a Flank Screen .....	12-18
12-9. More Displacement Methods for a Flank Screen.....	12-18
12-10. Guard Locations.....	12-19
12-11. Advance Guard for a Division Shaping Attack .....	12-21
12-12. Multiple Security Forces.....	12-22
12-13. Stationary Flank Guard .....	12-23
12-14. Moving Flank Guard Control Measures .....	12-25
12-15. Attack Using a Covering Force .....	12-27
12-16. Generic Depiction of a Defensive Cover.....	12-29
12-17. Combat Outposts .....	12-33
13-1. Mongol Army Route.....	13-4
13-2. Mongol Army Pursuit.....	13-5
13-3. Route Reconnaissance Control Measures.....	13-9
13-4. Zone Reconnaissance Control Measures.....	13-11
13-5. Area Reconnaissance Control Measures.....	13-13
14-1. Tactical Road March .....	14-4
14-2. Route Control Measures .....	14-5
14-3. Start Point.....	14-5
14-4. Release Point.....	14-6
14-5. Light Line.....	14-6
14-6. Approach March.....	14-8
14-7. Movement Techniques.....	14-10
14-8. Traveling .....	14-10
14-9. Traveling Overwatch .....	14-11
14-10. Bounding Overwatch—Alternate Bounds.....	14-12
14-11. Bounding Overwatch—Successive Bounds.....	14-12
14-12. Corps Movement Control .....	14-16
15-1. Overlay of a Brigade Relief in Place.....	15-3
16-1. Control Measures Associated with a Forward Passage of Lines .....	16-2
16-2. Passage Point 8 .....	16-2
16-3. Lane .....	16-2
16-4. Gap .....	16-3
16-5. Forward Passage of Lines .....	16-6
16-6. Rearward Passage of Lines .....	16-10
A-1. Combat Arms Capabilities.....	A-2
A-2. Combat Support Capabilities .....	A-8
A-3. Combat Service Support Capabilities .....	A-12

A-4.	Airborne Battalion-Size Task Force .....	A-17
A-5.	Heavy Brigade Combat Team .....	A-18
A-6.	IBCT Organization .....	A-19
A-7.	Heavy Division .....	A-20
A-8.	Representative Corps Organizational Diagram .....	A-21
B-1.	Tactical Mission Tasks .....	B-2
B-2.	Attack-by-Fire Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-3
B-3.	Breach Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-4
B-4.	Bypass Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-4
B-5.	Task Force Conducting a Fix and a Bypass .....	B-5
B-6.	Clear Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-6
B-7.	Follow and Assume Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-9
B-8.	Follow and Support Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-10
B-9.	Occupy Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-11
B-10.	Retain Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-11
B-11.	Secure Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-12
B-12.	Seize Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-12
B-13.	Support-by-Fire Position Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-13
B-14.	Block Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-13
B-15.	Block Obstacle Effect Graphic .....	B-14
B-16.	Canalize Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-14
B-17.	Canalizing Terrain Enhanced by Obstacles Used with an Engagement Area .....	B-14
B-18.	Contain Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-15
B-19.	Destroy Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-16
B-20.	Disrupt Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-16
B-21.	Disrupt Obstacle Effect Graphic .....	B-16
B-22.	Fix Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-17
B-23.	Fix Obstacle Intent Graphic .....	B-17
B-24.	Interdict Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-18
B-25.	Isolate Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-18
B-26.	Neutralize Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-19
B-27.	Turn Tactical Mission Graphic .....	B-19
B-28.	Turn Obstacle Effect .....	B-20
C-1.	Assault Objectives .....	C-6
C-2.	Airhead Line .....	C-6
C-3.	Boundaries and Fire Support Coordinating Measures for an Airhead .....	C-7
C-4.	Flight Routes Depicted on an Overlay .....	C-14

D-1.	Inner and Outer Arms of an Encirclement.....	D-1
D-2.	Encirclement Control Measures .....	D-3
D-3.	Squeeze Technique .....	D-5
D-4.	Hammer and Anvil Technique.....	D-6
D-5.	Wedge Technique .....	D-6
D-6.	Encircled Armor Division's Perimeter Defense .....	D-8
D-7.	Organization of Forces for a Breakout Operation .....	D-10
D-8.	Breakout by an Encircled Mechanized Division .....	D-14
D-9.	Continued Breakout by an Encircled Mechanized Division .....	D-15
D-10.	Linkup of a Moving Force and a Stationary Force .....	D-18
D-11.	Linkup of Two Moving Forces .....	D-19
E-1.	OPCON versus TACON in Rear Area and Base Security .....	E-1
E-2.	Organization of C2 Facilities in a Corps Rear Area .....	E-4
E-3.	Typical Base Defense Organization .....	E-11
E-4.	Security Platoon .....	E-12
E-5.	Base Cluster Harrington.....	E-16
E-6.	Convoy Security Organization .....	E-35
E-7.	Convoy Control Measures.....	E-36

## Tables

Table	Page
5-1. Advantages and Disadvantages of Limited-Visibility Attacks .....	5-8
11-1. Advantages and Disadvantages of Delay Techniques.....	11-10
12-1. Typical Size of Security Forces for a Given Mission and Echelon .....	12-6
12-2. Screen Movement Methods .....	12-17
13-1. Typical ISR Assets Available.....	13-6
13-2. Dedicated Reconnaissance Units and Forms of Reconnaissance Operations.....	13-8